

## WHAT CONSTITUTES ABUSE AND NEGLECT?

**PHYSICAL ABUSE:** Non-accidental physical injury to child caused by parent, caregiver, or other person responsible for child that ranges from minor to severe.

**NEGLECT:** Failure of parent or caregiver to provide for a child's basic needs (physical, medical, educational, emotional).

**SEXUAL ABUSE:** Activities by any adult, including fondling a child's genitals, penetration, incest, rape, sodomy, indecent exposure, exploitation through prostitution or production of pornographic materials.

**EMOTIONAL ABUSE:** Behavior that impairs child's emotional development or sense of self-worth.

**ABANDONMENT:** Parent's whereabouts is unknown; child has been left alone in circumstances in which child suffers harm or has been deserted with no regard for safety.

PARENTAL SUBSTANCE USE: Exposing child to harm prenatally through legal or illegal drugs; manufacturing drugs in presence of child; selling or distributing illegal drugs or alcohol to child; using controlled substance that impairs caregiver's ability to care for child.

**EXPLOITATION:** Taking advantage of an individual's vulnerability for personal gain, including financial, physical, or emotional exploitation.

**HUMAN TRAFFICKING:** Sex trafficking (ex. Prostitution, pornography, stripping) or Labor trafficking (forced labor, including drug dealing, begging, working long hours for little pay).

## SIGNS OF PHYSICAL ABUSE

#### THE CHILD MAY HAVE UNEXPLAINED:

- Bruises, welts, cuts or other injuries
- Broken bones
- Burns

#### A CHILD EXPERIENCING PHYSICAL ABUSE MAY:

- Seem withdrawn or depressed
- Shy away from physical contact
- Be aggressive
- Wear inappropriate clothing to hide injuries

## SIGNS OF SEXUAL ABUSE

#### THE CHILD MAY HAVE:

- Torn, stained or bloody underwear
- Trouble walking or sitting down
- Pain or itching in genital area
- A sexually transmitted desease

#### A CHILD EXPERIENCING SEXUAL ABUSE MAY:

- Fear a particular person
- Gain or lose weight suddenly
- Shy away from physical contact
- Run away from home

## SIGNS OF NEGLECT

#### THE CHILD MAY HAVE:

- Unattended medical needs
- Little or no supervision at home
- Poor hygiene
- Signs of malnutrition

### A CHILD EXPERIENCING NEGLECT MAY:

- Be frequently tired or hungry
- Steal food
- Appear overly needy for adult attention



## KEEP IN MIND THAT:

- CHILDREN WITH DISABILITIES MAY BE AT HIGHER RISK FOR ABUSE OR NEGLECT
- SERIOUS ABUSE USUALLY INVOLVES A COMBINATION OF INDICATORS. WHILE A SINGLE SIGN MAY NOT BE SIGNIFICANT, A PATTERN OF PHYSICAL OR BEHAVIORAL SIGNS IS A SERIOUS INDICATOR AND SHOULD BE REPORTED

## WHO MUST REPORT?

Any person who reasonably believes that a minor is or has been the victim of physical injury, abuse or neglect

# HOW TO REPORT ABUSE AND NEGLECT

If you suspect that a child or vulnerable individual is being abused, neglected, or exploited, please contact local law enforcement or the hotlines below:

NATIONAL: 800-422-4453 (Childhelp Hotline)

ARIZONA:

1-888-767-2445
(Child Abuse Hotline)

MASSACHUSETTS: 1-800-792-5200 (Child-at-Risk Hotline)

FLORIDA: 1-800-962-2873 (Abuse Hotline)

# IF YOU SUSPECT SOMEONE IS IN IMMEDIATE DANGER, CALL 9-1-1



833-919-3530

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Services in English and Spanish